**AJ (Vallová) - 8. A, B**

**na týden 20. – 24. 4.**

1) příští týden si napíšeme online test na trpný rod v přítomném prostém, minulém prostém, budoucím a předpřítomném čase (viz tabulka z minula), snažte se cvičení vypracovávat poctivě a nepodvádět

2) pracovní sešit 52/2, 53/3 – doplňujete slovesa v závorkách v trpném rodě ve správném čase, o čase vám napoví ČASOVÉ VÝRAZY (every day, 5 years ago, in the future apod.) a někdy i činná slovesa v předchozí větě (A fishing boat **was** in trouble. → A helicopter **was sent**.)

**ŘEŠENÍ PRO KONTROLU:**

cv. 2: *2 was sent, 3 was searched, 4 was found, 5 were rescued, 6 were taken, 7 were interviewed, 8 will be shown, 9 has been seen, 10 was caught, 11 will be taken, 12 will be examined, 13 Was it brought, 14 was released, 15 are often sold, 16 are used*

cv. 3: *2 have melted, 3 is thrown away, 4 is recycled, 5 are used, 6 will be needed*

3) učebnice 64 /přečíst + do velkého sešitu nadpis AUSTRALIA → písemně odpovědět na otázky ve cv. 2 + najít v textu a vypsat věci ze cv. 3a

4) Pro dobrovolníky:

- zde se můžete podívat na vysvětlení trpného rodu: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0jQGCqc8iRs>

- níže v tomto dokumentu máte další cvičení na trpný rod s řešením

- zde si můžete trpný rod procvičit online:

<https://www.proprofs.com/quiz-school/quizshow.php?title=passive-voice-present-simple-past-perfect&q=1>
<https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/exercises/active_passive/sentences_gaps.htm>

<https://www.e-gramatica.com/testy.php?category=trpny-rod&test=test-3&practice=2>

<https://www.ego4u.com/en/cram-up/grammar/passive/exercises?06>

<https://www.english-4u.de/en/grammar-exercises/passive.htm>

<https://www.helpforenglish.cz/article/2006080901-cviceni-trpny-rod-tvoreni-trpneho-rodu>

<http://englishmaturita.blog.cz/1301/trpny-rod-cviceni>

<https://en.islcollective.com/video-lessons/pink-panther-pink-beard-past-participle-passive-voice>

<https://en.islcollective.com/video-lessons/presto-the-magician>

<https://www.english-grammar.at/online_exercises/passive-voice/pa016.htm>

<https://www.english-grammar.at/online_exercises/passive-voice/pa014.htm>

**TRPNÝ ROD 1**

**1) Trpný rod je tvořen tvarem slovesa
 to be + past participle (3. tvar)**

**2) Pokud chceme říct, kdo byl původcem děje, použijeme předložku by .**

**(přítomný a minulý čas prostý)**



 **1) Přečti si text a podtrhni slovesa v trpném rodě.**

 **The first mobile phone was made in 1977. In that year, phones the approximate shape and weight of a brick were sold to 2.000 customers in Chicago.**

 **Now, those phones are displayed in museums and new phones are slim, colourful and much lighter!**

 **The technology has improved too. Every day phones are used by ordinary people to browse the Web, take pictures, take videos and play games.**

**4) Přepiš věty do trpného rodu.**

**1. Ann does a lot of shopping online.**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**2. They don’t make cars in Wales.**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**3. They produced wine in Spain in**

**Roman times. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**4. An average teenager sends 78.000 text messages a year.**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**5. They invented sneakers in the USA.**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**6. People speak English all over the world. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**2) Použij slovesa v trpném rodě v přítomném čase.**

**1. Bread \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from wheat.**

**2. Football \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ all over the world.**

**3. Uniforms \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_by most police officers.**

**4. English \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Russian schools.**

**5. How many languages \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Switzerland?**

**6. Millions of cars \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from Japan every year.**

**7. 57 books \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ every second by shoppers in the USA.**

**speak / make / play / buy / export / teach / wear**

**3) Použij trpný rod v minulém čase.**

**1. Penicillin \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_by Alexander Fleming in 1928.**

**2. ‘Hamlet’ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_by Shakespeare.**

**3. When \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_television \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?**

**4. John’s car \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ last night.**

**5. The ‘*Scream’* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_by Edvard Munch.**

**6. The first pyramids of Egypt \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ around**

 **3000 B.C.**

**7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Earth \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by an enormous asteroid**

 **about 65 million years ago?**

paint / hit / build / invent / discover / write / steal

**Answer Key**

 Ex. 1)

 was made / were sold / are displayed / are used /

Ex. 2)

1. is made 2. is played 3. are worn 4. is taught 5. are spoken 6. are exported

7. are bought

Ex. 3)

1. was discovered 2. was written 3. was………invented 4. was stolen

5. was painted 6. were built 7. Was………hit

Ex. 4)

1. A lot of shopping is done online by Ann.

2. Cars aren’t made in Wales.

3. Wine was produced in Spain in Roman times.

4. 78000 text messages a year are sent by an average teenager.

5. Sneakers were invented in the USA.

6. English is spoken all over the world.

Trpný rod 2

(předpřítomný čas a budoucí čas s will)

**3) Doplň předpovědi. Vytvoř trpný rod v budoucím čase s WILL.**

**Thirty years from now…**

**1. cars ­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (sell) for 1 thousand pounds.**

**2. Japanese \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (speak) by everybody in the world.**

**3. your food \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(order) by your fridge.**

**4. solar panels \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (build) into building materials to power your house.**

**5. your pizza \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (make) by a 3D printer.**

**6. all your office work \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (do) from your living room.**

**7. all exams \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (take) online.**

**1) Poskládej slova do správného pořadí a vytvoř tak věty v trpném rodě v předpřítomném čase.**

**1. has / The football World Cup / Brazil / won / five times / been / by /\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**2. discovered / been / A new planet / by scientists / has / \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**3. have / the police / been / Three people / by / questioned / \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**4. books / written / How many / been / Harry Porter / have ? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?**

**5. in the city / been / A new / built / airport / has\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**4) Doplň druhou větu tvarem trpného rodu v budoucím case s WILL. Použij předložku BY, kde je to nutné.**

**1. They will fix the TV tomorrow.**

**The TV \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**2. They will serve a snack during the flight.**

**The snack\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**3. Oxford University Press will publish this book next month. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**4. The authorities will build a new bridge to reduce traffic jams. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**5.** **The detective will question the shoplifters.**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**6.** **The author’s daughter will write the next book in the series. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**2) Doplň slovesa z rámečku v trpném rodě v předpřítomném čase.**

**1. That house \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ too near the cliff!**

**2. The match is tomorrow, but we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the tickets yet.**

**3. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a new camera yet.**

**4. Do you know how many guests \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the wedding?**

**5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ olives \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for thousands of years?**

**6. The results \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the students’ homes yet**.

**7. The school trip to Paris \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the headmaster.**

**8. The bus \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by an accident.**

not send / not find / build / delay / grow / not buy / cancel / invite /

KEY

Ex. 1)

1. The football World Cup has been won five times by Brazil.

2. A new planet has been discovered by scientists.

3. Three people have been questioned by the police.

4. How many Harry Porter books have been written?

5. A new airport has been built in the city.

Ex. 2)

1. has been built

2. have not found

3. have not bought

4. have been invited

5. Have…… been grown

6. have not been sent

7. has been cancelled

8. has been delayed

Ex. 3) Students’ own answers

Ex. 4)

1. will be fixed

 2. will be served

3. will be published / by

4. will be built / by

5. will be questioned / by

6. will be written / by